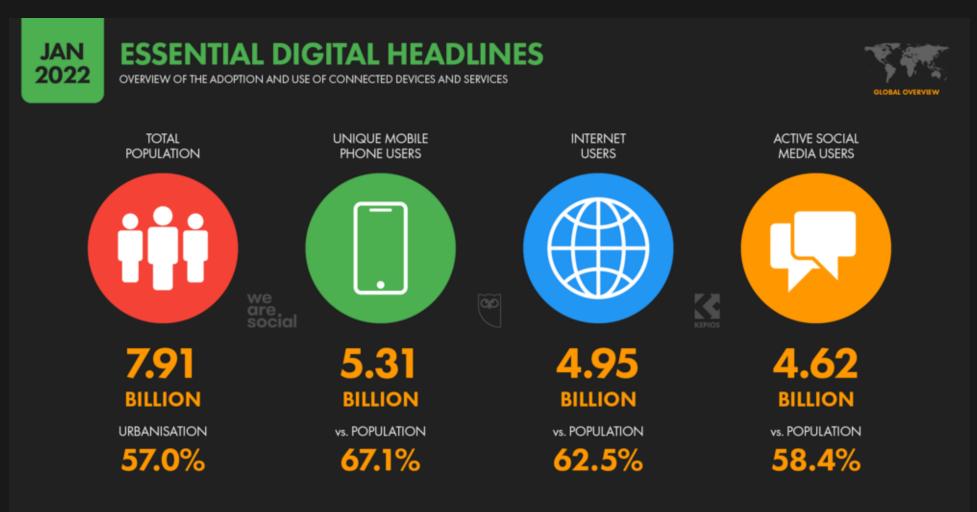
TRENDS AND PATTERNS IN SOCIAL MEDIA USAGE

Julianna Borbély, Levente Székedi (Partium Christian University)

WORLD 2021: KEY DATA

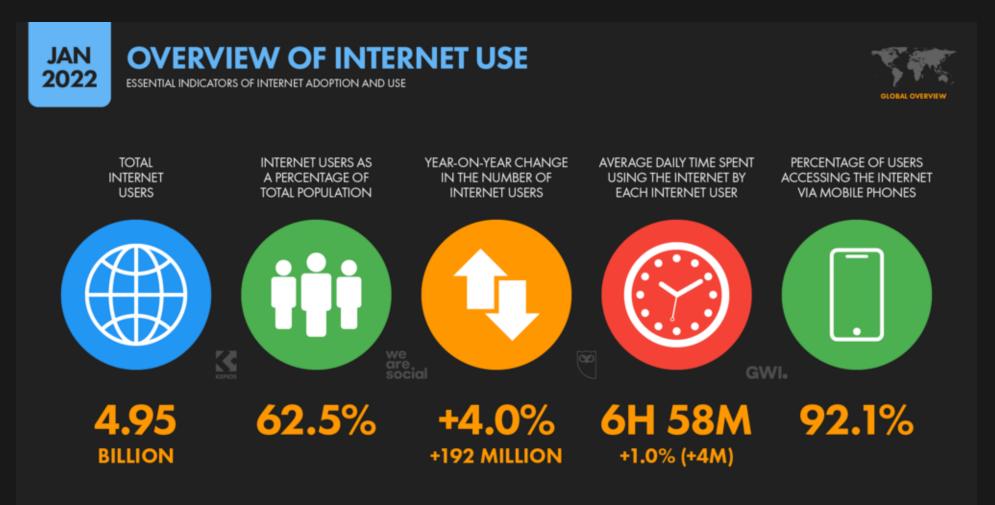




SOURCES: UNITED NATIONS; U.S. CENSUS BUREAU; GOVERNMENT BODIES; GSMA INTELLIGENCE; ITU; GW; EUROSTAT; CNNIC; APII; CIA WORLD FACTBOOK; COMPANY ADVERTISING RESOURCES AND EARNINGS REPORTS; OCDH; TECHRASA; KEPIOS ANALYSIS. ADVISORY: SOCIAL MEDIA USERS MAY NOT REPRESENT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS. COMPARABILITY: SOURCE AND BASE CHANGES.



WORLD 2021: KEY DATA

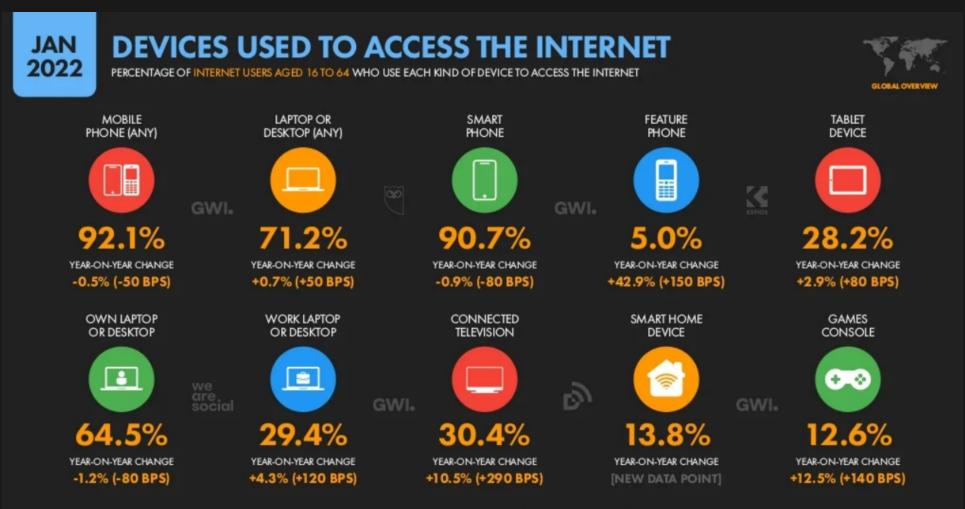


SOURCES: KEPIOS ANALYSIS; ITU; GSMA INTELLIGENCE; EUROSTAT; GW; CIA WORLD FACTBOOK; CNNIC; APIIL; LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES; UNITED NATIONS. TIME SPENT AND MOBILE SHARE DATA FROM GWI (Q3 2021), BASED ON A BROAD SURVEY OF INTERNET USERS AGED 16 TO 64. SEE GWI.COM FOR MORE DETAILS. ADVISORY: DUE TO COVID-19-RELATED DELAYS IN RESEARCH AND REPORTING, FIGURES FOR INTERNET USER GROWTH MAY UNDER-REPRESENT ACTUAL TRENDS. SEE NOTES ON DATA FOR MORE DETAILS. COMPARABILITY: SOURCE AND BASE CHANGES.



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WORLD 2021: KEY DATA

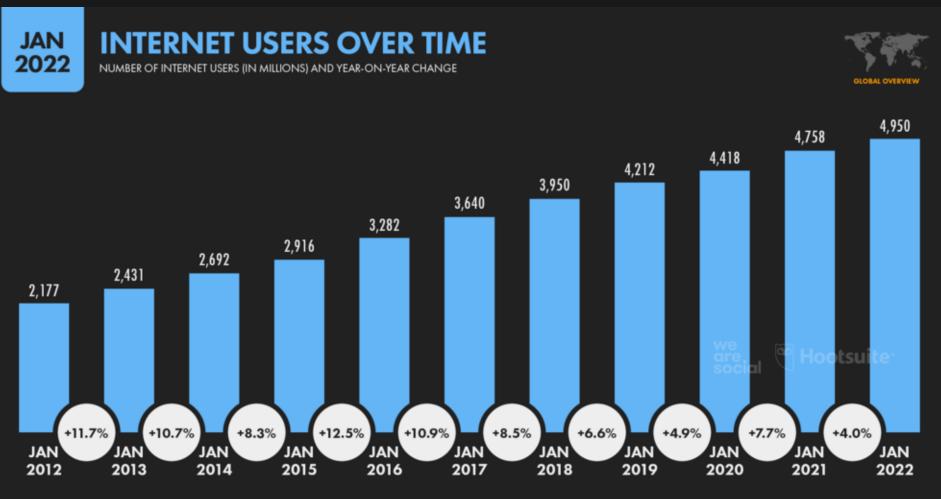


SOURCE: GWI (Q3 2021), FIGURES REPRESENT THE FINDING'S OF A BROAD GLOBAL SURVEY OF INTERNET USERS AGED 16 TO 64. SEE GWI.COM FOR FULL DETAILS. NOTES: "MOBILE PHONE (ANY)" INCLUDES USERS WHO ACCESS VIA A SMARTHONE OR A FEATURE PHONE. "LAPTOP OR DESKTOP (ANY)" INCLUDES USERS WHO ACCESS VIA THEIR OWN COMPUTER OR A COMPUTER PROVIDED BY THEIR EMPLOYER. PERCENTAGE CHANGE VALUES REFLECT RELATIVE CHANGE. "BPS" VALUES SHOW THE CHANGE IN BASIS POINTS, AND REFLECT ABSOLUTE CHANGE.

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WORLD 2021: TRENDS

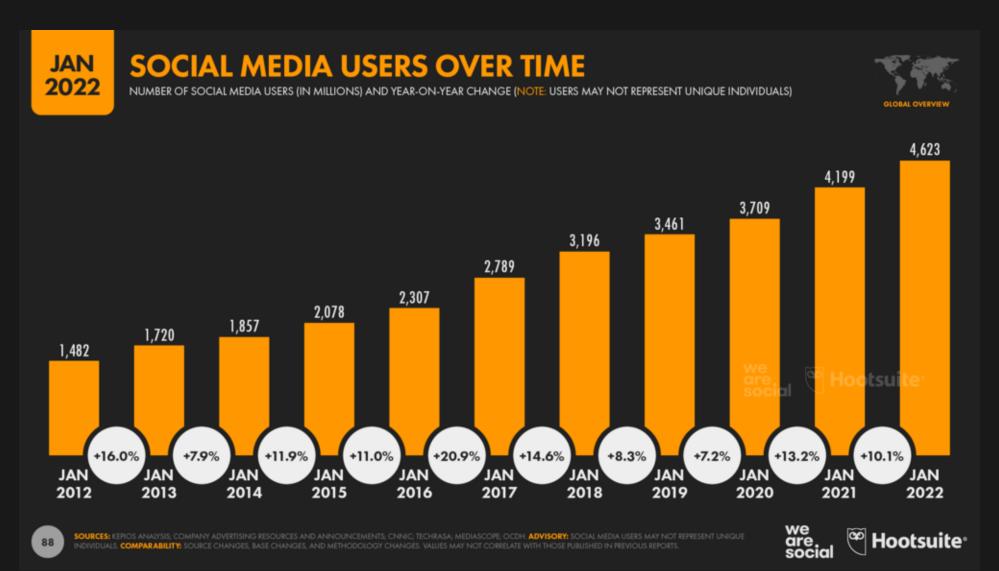


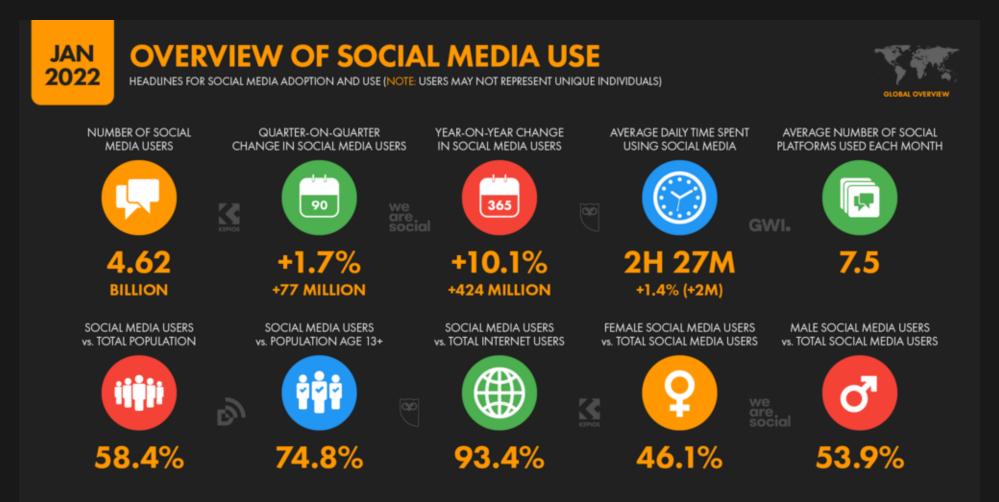
SOURCES: KEPIOS ANALYSIS; ITU; GSMA INTELLIGENCE; EUROSTAT; GWI; CIA WORLD FACTBOOK; CNNIC; APIII; LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES. ADVISORY: DUE TO COVID-19-RELATED DELAYS IN RESEARCH AND REPORTING, FIGURES FOR INTERNET USER GROWTH AFTER 2020 MAY UNDER-REPRESENT ACTUAL TRENDS. SEE NOTES ON DATA FOR MORE DETAILS. COMPARABILITY: SOURCE AND BASE CHANGES. FIGURES MAY NOT MATCH OR CORRELATE WITH FIGURES PUBLISHED IN PREVIOUS REPORTS.

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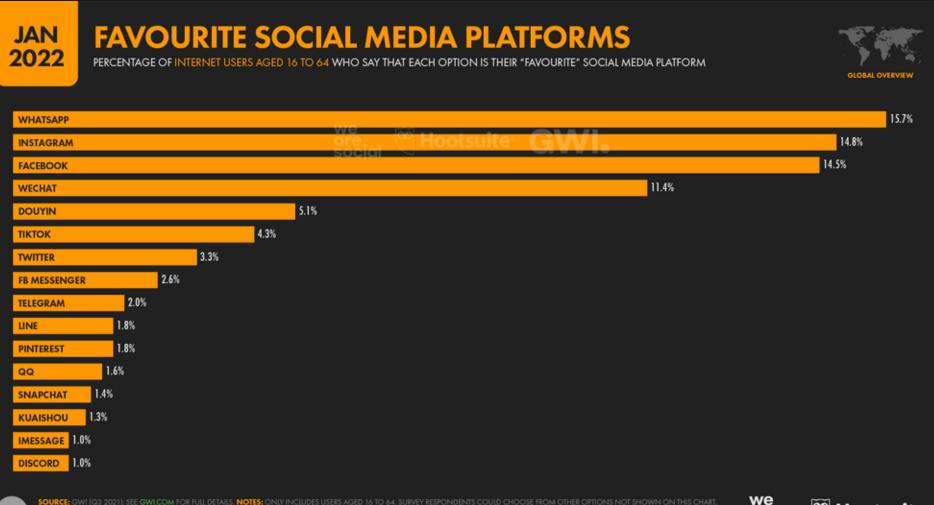
WORLD 2021: TRENDS





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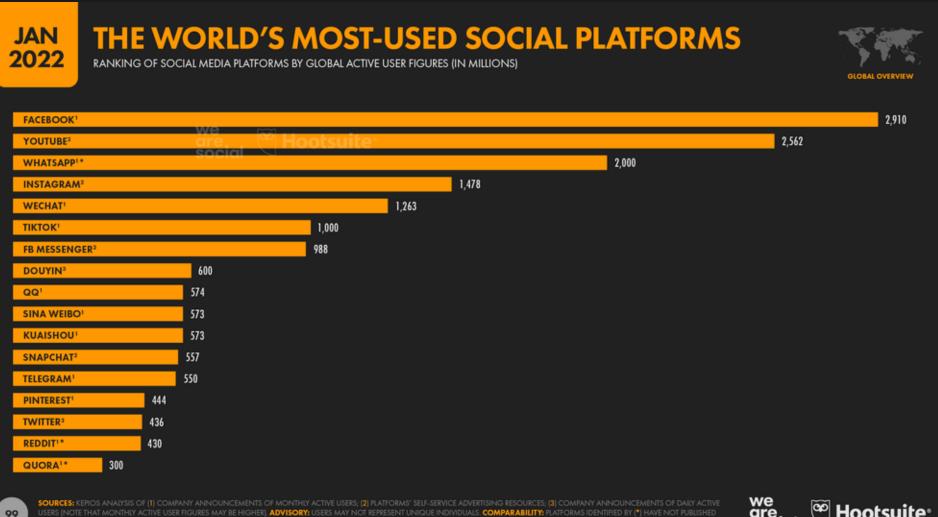
SOURCES: KEPIOS ANALYSIS; COMPANY ADVERTISING RESOURCES AND ANNOUNCEMENTS; CNNIC; TECHRASA; OCDH; U.N.; U.S. CENSUS BUREAU. DATA FOR TIME SPENT AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PLATFORMS; GWI [03 2021]. SEE GWI.COM FOR MORE DETAILS. NOTE: AVERAGE PLATFORMS FIGURE INCLUDES DATA FOR YOUTUBE. ADVISORY: SOCIAL MEDIA USERS MAY NOT REPRESENT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS. FIGURES FOR REACH vs. POPULATION AND REACH vs. INTERNET USERS MAY EXCEED 100% DUE TO DUPLICATE AND FAKE ACCOUNTS, DELAYS IN DATA REPORTING, AND DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CENSUS COUNTS AND RESIDENT POPULATIONS. are social 🏾 🖉 Hootsuite



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SOURCE: GWI (Q3 2021). SEE GWI.COM FOR FULL DETAILS. NOTES: ONLY INCLUDES USERS AGED 16 TO 64. SURVEY RESPONDENTS COULD CHOOSE FROM OTHER OPTIONS NOT SHOWN ON THIS CHART, SO VALUES MAY NOT SUM TO 100%. YOUTUBE IS NOT AVAILABLE AS AN ANSWER FOR THIS QUESTION IN GWI'S SURVEY. WE REPORT GWI'S VALUES FOR TIKTOK IN CHINA SEPARATELY AS DOUVIN, AS PER BYTEDANCE'S CORPORATE REPORTING. COMPARABILITY: VERSIONS OF THIS CHART THAT FEATURED IN OUR PREVIOUS REPORTS DID NOT INCLUDE DATA FOR CHINA, SO VALUES ARE NOT COMPARABLE.





USERS (NOTE THAT MONTHLY ACTIVE USER FIGURES MAY BE HIGHER). ADVISORY: USERS MAY NOT REPRESENT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS. COMPARABILITY: PLATFORMS IDENTIFIED BY (*) HAVE NOT PUBLISHED



JAN 2022

FAVOURITE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS

PERCENTAGE OF INTERNET USERS WHO SAY THAT EACH OPTION IS THEIR "FAVOURITE" SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM



FAVOURITE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS AMONGST MALE INTERNET USERS

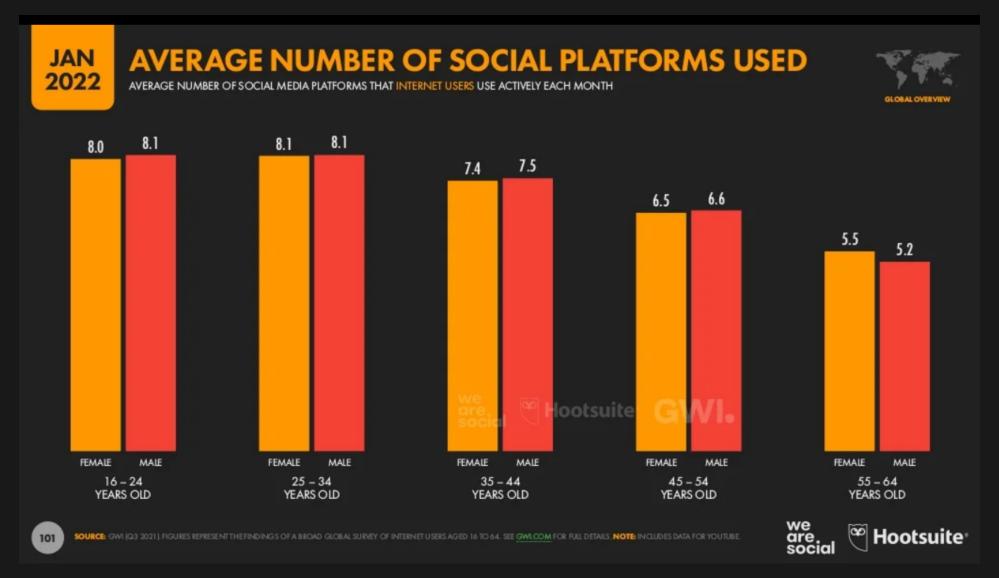
FAVOURITE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS AMONGST FEMALE INTERNET USERS

SOCIAL PLATFORM	AGE 16-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35-44	AGE 45-54	AGE 55-64
WHATSAPP	12.0%	14.0%	15.1%	17.2%	20.4%
INSTAGRAM	25.6%	17.8%	12.7%	9.9%	6.9%
FACEBOOK	7.3%	13.0%	15.7%	18.0%	19.2%
WECHAT	8.5%	12.9%	14.5%	13.0%	8.7%
DOUYIN GWI	4.1%	5.9%	5.8%	4.6%	3.6%
ТІКТОК	8.9%	5.2%	3.8%	3.3%	1.5%
TWITTER	4.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%
FB MESSENGER	2.1%	2.5%	2.7%	2.7%	3.7%
TELEGRAM	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.0%	1.2%
LINE	0.9%	1.3%	2.4%	2.8%	4.4%



SOURCE: GWI (Q3 2021). SEE GWI.COM FOR FULL DETAILS. NOTES: SURVEY RESPONDENTS COULD CHOOSE FROM OTHER OPTIONS NOT SHOWN ON THIS CHART, SO VALUES MAY NOT SUM TO 100%. YOUTUBE IS NOT AVAILABLE AS AN ANSWER FOR THIS QUESTION IN GWI'S SURVEY. WE REPORT GWI'S VALUES FOR TIKTOK IN CHINA SEPARATELY AS DOUYIN, AS PER BYTEDANCE'S CORPORATE REPORTING COMPARABILITY: VERSIONS OF THIS CHART THAT FEATURED IN OUR PREVIOUS REPORTS DID NOT INCLUDE DATA FOR CHINA, SO VALUES ARE NOT COMPARABLE.



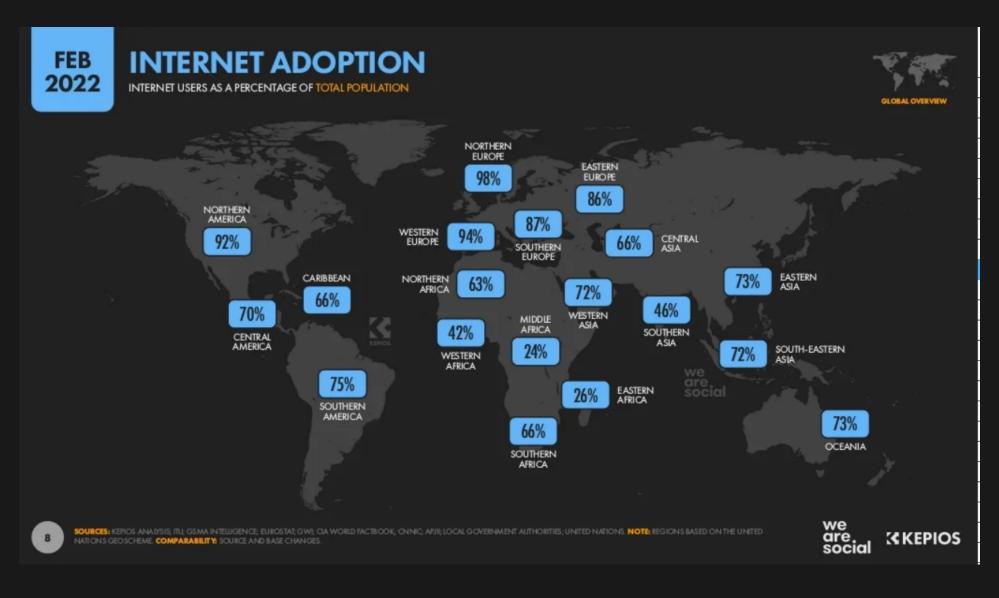


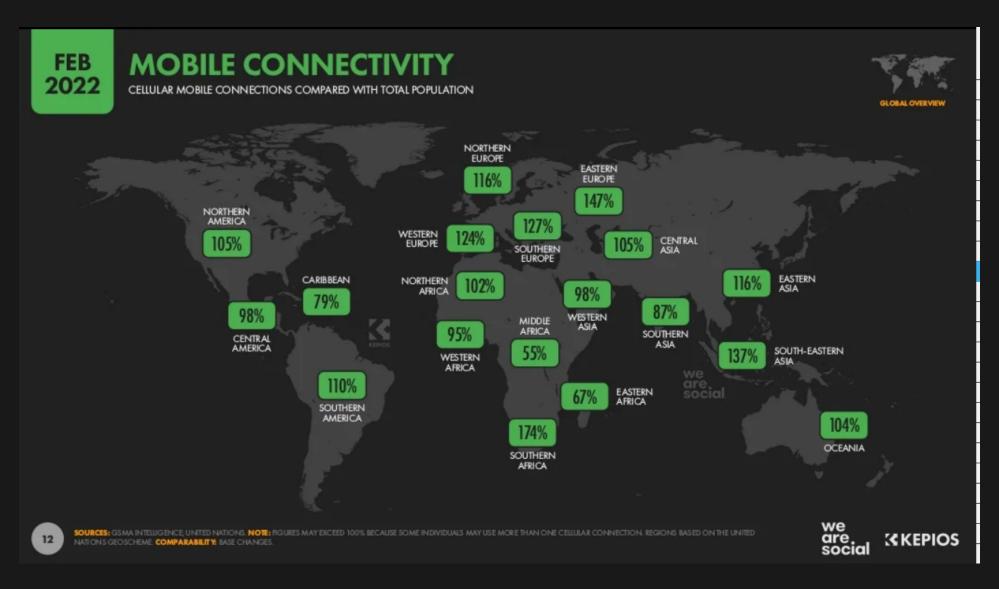
WORLD, 2021

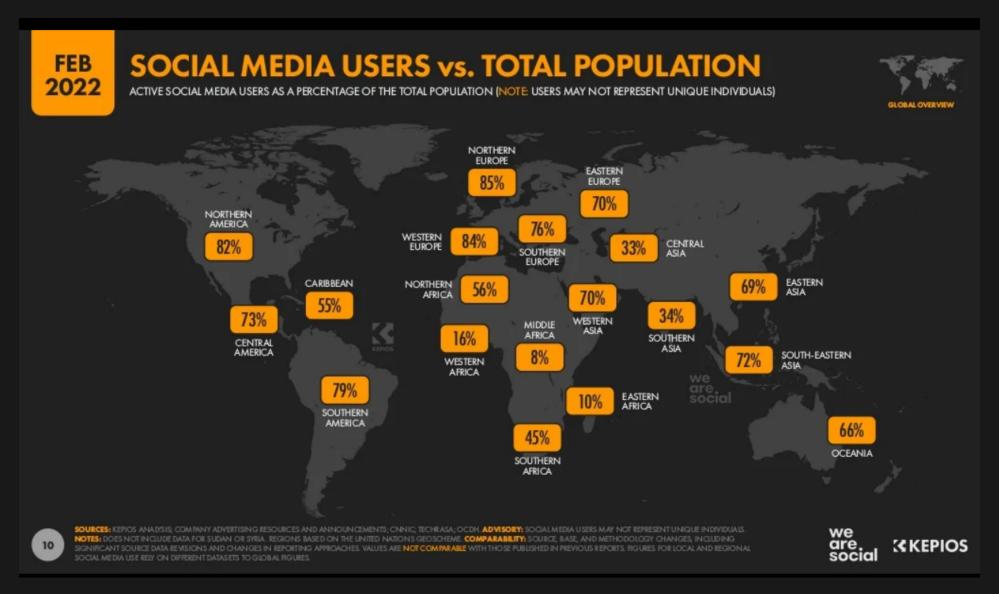
- Mobile access has become the primary one.
- *Meta* (formerly *Facebook*) dominates the market.
- *WhatsApp* is the absolute favourite messaging platform.
- As a *true* social media (not merely messaging) platform, *Instagram* became the second favourite.
- *Instagram* is the definite winner in the 16-24 age group.

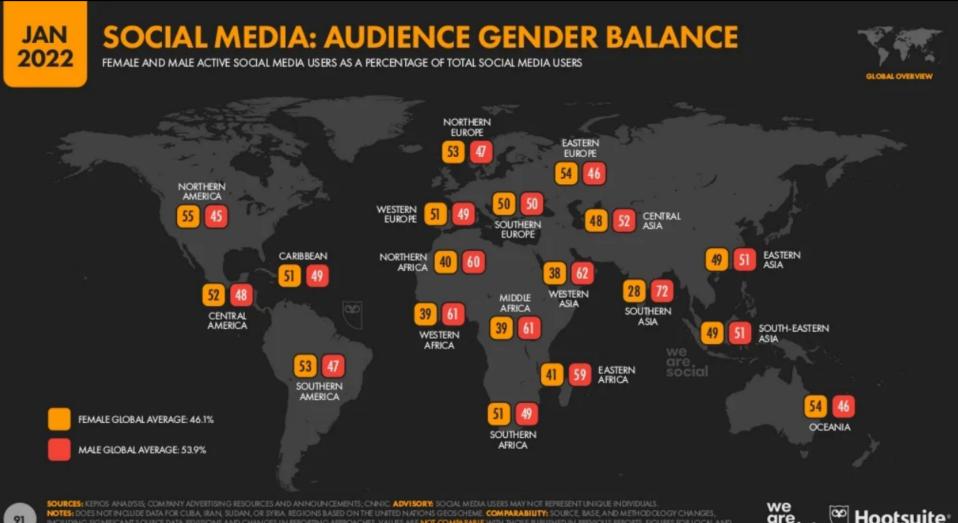
WORLD, 2021

- *TikTok* is growing rapidly, with more than 1 billion users, expected 1.5 billion by the end of 2022.
- *TikTok* is becoming slightly more popular than Instagram in the Z generation users (born: 1997-2012).
- *TikTok* is the most engaging, but not the favourite app.
- The audience of social media platforms overlap, younger people are active on no less than 8 platforms.









INCIDING SIGNIFICANT SOURCE DATA REVISIONS AND CHANGES IN REPORTING APPROACHES, VALUES ARE NOT COMPARABLE WITH THOSE PUBLISHED IN PREVIOUS REPORTS, FIGURES FOR LOCAL AND

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ADVERTISING REACH VS THE TOTAL POPULATION

Country	Facebook	YouTube	Instagram	TikTok	Messenger	LinkedIn	SnapChat	Twitter	Pinterest
Austria	36,46 %	81,44 %	34,81 %	19,34 %	21,55 %	18,78 %	20,44 %	7,79 %	18,45 %
Bulgaria	52,40 %	62,88 %	25,47 %	No <u>data</u>	42,94 %	13,97 %	10,70 %	3,90 %	No <u>data</u>
Czechia	45,20 %	75,02 %	33,55 %	13,61 %	39,14 %	18,64 %	9,09 %	7,33 %	13,79 %
Germany	34,59 %	78,72 %	31,01 %	20,26 %	20,28 %	14,31 %	18,31 %	6,92 %	20,94 %
Hungary	58,73 %	75,57 %	28,59 %	22,56 %	50,94 %	12,47 %	11,43 %	4,66 %	15,38 %
Poland	46,73 %	72,01 %	28,33 %	20,39 %	41,83 %	12,18 %	12,97 %	5,43 %	11,20 %
Romania	51,89 %	69,71 %	28,30 %	33,39 %	42,71 %	16,77 %	13,89 %	3,76 %	9,28 %
Slovakia	47,62 %	74,36 %	28,39 %	No <u>data</u>	42,12 %	11,54 %	9,07 %	3,55 %	12,51 %
UK	51,28 %	84,27 %	46,45 %	31,91 %	39,94 %	49,74 %	30,21 %	26,92 %	12,82 %
USA	53,82 %	73,97 %	47,86 %	39,23 %	2,02 %	53,91 %	32,08 %	23,03 %	25,86 %

- Create immersive and synergical experience on social media by employing multiple tools (static content, videos, gifs, poll, etc.), tailored to the social media channel and the audience segment.
- Do not try to squeeze everything in an ad, use less text and gain more success.
- Rely on short and even shorter videos (5-15 seconds), prioritise mobile friendly, primarily vertical (stories, reels, TikTok videos, etc.) and square formats.

- Use mobile friendly landing pages for offering detailed information.
- Be creative, but do not loose ypur target for the sake of artistic expression. Advertising might be outstandingly aesthetic or original, but it must be efficient.
- Gamify if the product is compatible (viat funny videos, memes, polls, etc.).

- Besides one-to-many, one-to-one communication and in-group is increasingly based on social media, maintain a reliable messenger service, group communication platform (or similar.)
- Get familiar with the digitally native Z generation (born 1997-2012), who lead the transformation of the social media with an average of 3 daily hours of social media usage.

- Plan your campaign carefully based on reliable country and target group data.
- Always keep in mind the gender and age skew, for example *TikTok* is mostly prefered by younger women.
- Facebook is somewhat aging, but Meta is still THE leading conglomerate, especially in the former communist bloc of Central and Eastern Europe, never plan a campaign without Facebook, Instagram or Messenger ads.

- Messenger is the number one messaging service in Eastern Europe, whereas WhatsApp in Western Europe.
- *YouTube* has the highest single reach, larger campaign definitely need it.
- For the youngest audience group use *Instagram* and increasingly *Tiktok*. In Eastern Europe the latter especially popular in Romania.

- *LinkedIn* has a relatively low adoption rate, but its great for advertising certain cultural products, for its user base entails a more professional segment and an active, well educated and relatively young population.
- Twitter has a high market share in the UK and the United States, but quite low adoption rates in Central and Eastern Europe, here it might be a good choice only for very specialized audiences (like academics, journalists).

- Don't get misguided by social media penetration figures, services or products might have niche audiences much easier to reach with a relatively unpopular platform.
- Try to get influencers on your side.
- Never forget the "antiquated" conventional media: radio, posters, flyers, booklets are still a great way to reach your audience.
- Don't loose physical touch with your community, especially after these frustrating isolation years, organize on site events, talks, discussions.

RECOMMENDED DATA SOURCES

EASIER

- https://datareportal.com
- https://www.gwi.com/reports
- http://www.mediafactbook.ro

HARDER

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat

THANKS FOR YOUR KIND ATTENTION!

Levente Székedi

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